

DeKalb History Center

Caroline McKinney Clarke Papers

Introduction: The Caroline McKinney Clarke Papers primarily include clippings and other sources that Clarke used to write her book *The Story of Decatur, 1823-1899*.

Provenance: Gift of Louise H. Reaves (Accession #1995.28)

Access: Single photocopies may be made for research purposes. Permission to publish materials from this collection must be requested from the archivist, DeKalb History Center. Citation should be as follows:

Description of specific item; Caroline McKinney Clarke Papers, DeKalb History Center Archives

Processing begun by Lindsey Breithaupt, DHS intern, 1997. Completed by Megan Milford, DHS intern, 2001.

Size: 5 document boxes, 1 scrapbook box, 1 folder in small map cabinet

Biographical Sketch of Caroline McKinney Clarke (1905-1994): Caroline McKinney Clarke was a lifelong resident of Decatur, Georgia. She lived in the same house at 146 South Candler Street that her family had owned for several generations. She was born November 21, 1905, the daughter of Samuel Branch McKinney and Claude Candler McKinney. Her maternal grandfather, Milton Candler (-1909), a Congressman and attorney, built the house in 1889. Clarke had one brother, Samuel B. McKinney, Jr. (1908-1992). In 1927, she graduated from Agnes Scott College in Decatur. She had planned to attend the School of Social Work in New York, but instead went to work for a variety of social service organizations, including Community Employment Service, Federal Emergency Relief, and National Youth Administration. She and her first husband, Forrest Hill, had one daughter, Louise Hill Reaves (1933-). A World War I veteran, Hill operated a nine-hole golf course that bore his name. The course was located just off his family's farm on Columbia Drive. The clubhouse was a popular site for dances, barbecues, and office parties. It burned down in 1937 and was never rebuilt. After Hill succumbed to tuberculosis in 1942, Clarke took over the management of the course. She ran the course for two years, acting as general manager, caddy master, greens keeper, and bartender. She was then approached about becoming the Director of the DeKalb Department of Family and Children Services, which she did from 1945 to 1972. During this time, she married Oscar Taylor Clarke, who died in 1958. After her retirement, Clarke was able to devote more time to her avocation of local history. She was a member of the DeKalb Historical Society and author of two books, *The Story of Decatur, 1823-1899* and *The Story of the Decatur Presbyterian Church*. Clarke died on October 21, 1994. Her lifelong home at 146 South Candler Street is now the property of Agnes Scott College.

Description: The Caroline McKinney Clarke Papers contain copies from archival records and books, along with newspaper clippings that the author used to write her book, *The Story of Decatur*. The topics of these clippings range from the Civil War to historic buildings. She has information about prominent Decatur citizens and the surrounding areas. Also, there are several drafts of her manuscript and old photographs of various individuals, including Forrest Hill, Caroline and her brother, Thomas L. Cooper, Mary Scott Candler, Bessie Scott, Charles Murphey Candler, Alexander Stephens and W.H. Clarke. There is also a large folder containing 9 maps that came with the collection, stored in the small map cabinet, 1990 drawer.

Subject Headings: Where possible, Library of Congress Subject Headings have been used.

Main Entry: Clarke, Caroline McKinney (1905-1994)

Subject/Added Entries: Candler, Milton A.
 Civil War, 1861-1864.
 Clarke, Rev. William Henry (-1872).
 Decatur, Ga.—Social life and Customs.
 Decatur Presbyterian Church (Decatur, Ga.).
 DeKalb Historical Society (Decatur, Ga.).
 Old Courthouse on the Square (Decatur, Ga.).
 United Daughters of the Confederacy.

Folder List

Box	Folder	Contents	Date(s)
1	1	Clarke, Rev. Wm Henry	
	2	Old DeKalb Courthouses. postcards	
	3	Gay, Mary	1975-1980
	4	DeKalb County Doctors	
	5	Green, Agnes Bidwell, original photos Candler family included	1974-1978
	6	Indian Trails	1935-1973
	7	Decatur Streets/Town Lots	
	8	Houston, Maj. W.J.	
	9	Footman, Miss Bella	
	10	Everhart, Adelaide – Portrait Painter	
	11	Candler, Milton A.	
	12	Bond, J.B.	
	13	Crockett, Jas Pickens	
	14	Families	
	15	Inquiries re: Decatur/DeKalb History	
	16	Jones, Robb E.	
	17	Oliver, Henry	
	18	O'Neal, "Country"	
	19	Scaife, William (Bill)	

Box	Folder	Contents	Date(s)
	20	Wilson, John S.	
	21	Black Churches – prior to 1900	
	22	Decatur/DeKalb Churches	
	23	The DeKalb County Sunday School Assn.	
	24	Midway Sunday School and Church	
	25	Rehoboth Baptist Church	
	26	Alston Home – Meadow Nook	
2	1	Census of DeKalb	1790-1970
	2	Mills, etc. in DeKalb County – Carl Hudgins	
	3	Georgia Railroad and Depot	1963-1978
	4	House Tours	1973-1983
	5	Stone Mountain	1924-1979
	6	Soapstone Ridge	1949-1980
	7	DeKalb County	1981-1982
	8	Court Square	
	9	Decatur Neighborhoods	1898-1978
	10	Post Office – Decatur	1826
	11	Swanton House – Decatur	
	12	Decatur	1825-
	13	Decatur DeKalb Wonder	1900-
	14	Decatur	1900-1945
	15	Old Decatur Homes and Buildings	
	16	Sycamore Street History	
	17	Maps of Decatur	1866,1880,1943
	18	Maps – DeKalb County	
	19	Decatur 1902, Decatur 1964, Atlanta campaign, Trinity Place to Clairmont, Decatur court square, land lot 246, 15 th district...maps	
3	1	Early History of Decatur	
	2	<i>Story of Decatur</i> – Susie Houston Transcript	
	3	From Atlanta to the Sea – Nov. 1864	
	4	Battle of Decatur – July 22, 1864	
		Confederate money	
	5	Civil War	
	6	Daughters of the Confederacy	
	7	Agnes Scott College	
	8	Decatur Beautification	
	9	DeKalb Historical Society	
	10	DHS Meetings – Minutes, etc.	
	11	DHS Board Meetings	
	12	DHS Publicity	
	13	DHS Committees	

Box	Folder	Contents	Date(s)
4	1	South Decatur Survey	1987
	2	Historical Sketch – DeKalb County, GA	1987
	3	Clean Up Decatur Campaign, 1961 photographs	
	4	Photographs – Decatur Buildings and Homes	
	5	Photographs – Individuals	
	6	Photographs s – Groups	
	7	Impact of MARTA	
	8	Photographs - Street Scenes and Businesses	
	9	Education	
	10	Murph’s Papers, original documents, Asa Candler, Donald Fraser School, Milton Candler	
	11	Murph’s Papers – Articles, scrapbook of notes 1 of 2	
	12	Murph’s Papers –Articles 2 of 2	
	13	Photographs, cabinet cards	
5	1	DeKalb Articles	
	2	Miscellaneous Clippings 1 of 3	
	3	Miscellaneous Clippings 2 of 3	
	4	Miscellaneous Clippings 3 of 3	
	5	McDonald, G. Glenn (Ret. Capt. USN)	1988
	6	<i>Story of Decatur</i> – manuscript	
	7	<i>Story of Decatur</i> – extra pages	
	8	Miscellaneous Photographs (book proofs)	
6		Scrapbook, text, clippings, flower	1890s
		Milton A. Candler scrapbook, expenses and clippings	1883-1887
		<i>The Story of Decatur</i> , signed with notes tucked inside	
		Scrapbook, clippings, Crawford Long	1929-1939

Maps unfolded and stored flat in room 118 reading room, small map cabinet, 1990s drawer
 1950s land use, Decatur 1800s and 1900s, good lot map for Decatur area, court square, Hall’s
 County map 1895, Army of the Ohio Decatur 1864, land lot 246, 1915 Maynard Carter Simmons
 photocopy. Wilkes county June 1877